



International  
Academy  
Europe Faculty

## ***Working with Europe and the EU*** ***– A New Context***

Practitioner Level Training Course  
organised by the European Institute of Public Administration  
(EIPA), Maastricht on behalf of  
the Foreign, Commonwealth and Development Office (FCDO)

London, 6-8 February 2024



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**3.1**

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## **Outline – morning session**

- 1** EU external competences (interactive exercise)
- 2** From peace project to geo-political player
- 3** EU relations with third countries and multilateral bodies
- 4** Beyond trade



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## Competences in EU external action

**Exclusive competence:** only the EU can act  
Member States cannot act individually

**Shared competence:** Member States can act as long as EU has not acted

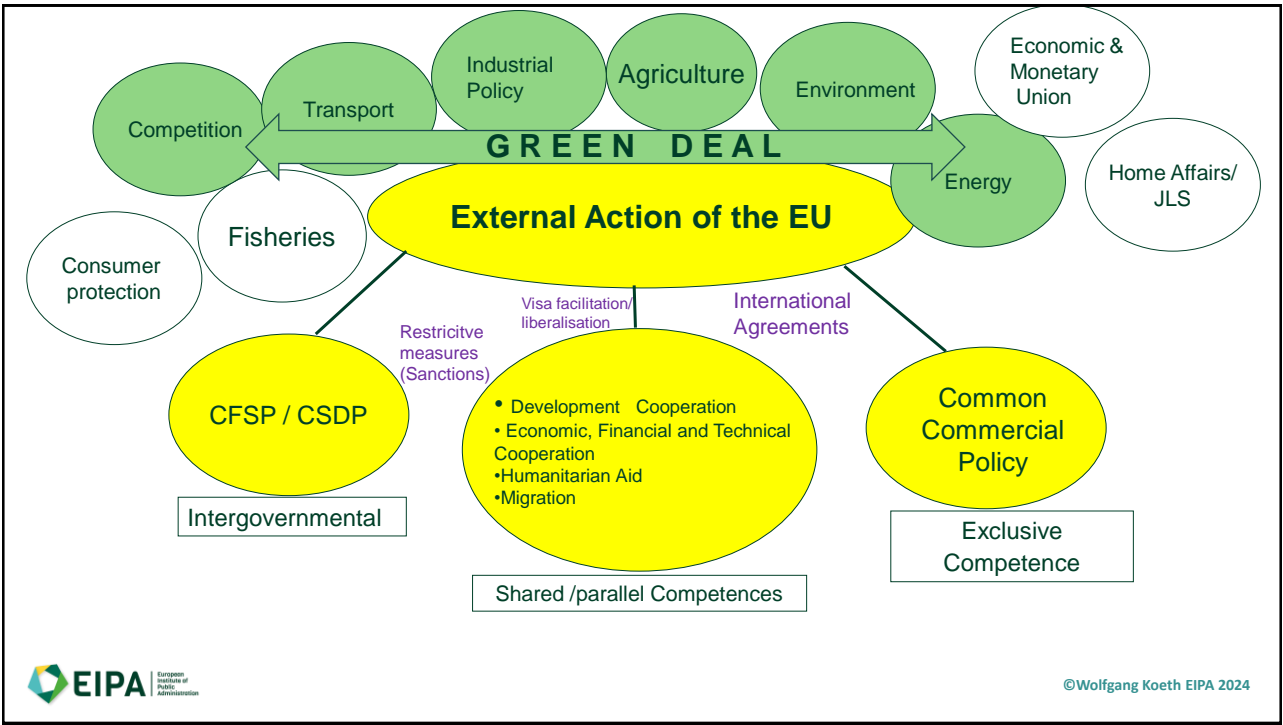
**Parallel competence:** Both EU and Member States can act

**Intergovernmental policy:**  
Transfer of competences is excluded. Member states can act within EU framework if decided by unanimity

Which policies fall under which competences? Drag and drop them to the right space.

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1 EU external competences (interactive exercise)

2 **From peace project to geopolitical player**

3 EU relations with third countries and multilateral bodies

4 Beyond trade

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## From peace project to geopolitical player



Presidents Herman Van Rompuy, José Manuel Barroso and Martin Schulz receiving the Nobel Prize medal and diploma for the European Union (EU) during the Nobel Peace Prize Award Ceremony at the Oslo City Hall in Norway, 10 December 2012. Copyright © The Nobel Foundation 2012 Photo: Ken Opprann

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## The objectives of EU External Action

**'In its relations with the wider world, the Union shall uphold and promote its values and interests** and contribute to the protection of its citizens. It shall contribute to peace, security, the sustainable development of the Earth, solidarity and mutual respect among peoples, free and fair trade, eradication of poverty and the protection of human rights, in particular the rights of the child, as well as to the strict observance and the development of international law, including respect for the principles of the United Nations Charter.'

(TEU Art. 3(5))

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## *The 2003 European Security Strategy*

A SECURE EUROPE IN A BETTER WORLD

EUROPEAN SECURITY STRATEGY

Brussels, 12 December 2003

Introduction



Europe has never been so prosperous, so secure nor so free. The violence of the first half of the 20th Century has given way to a period of peace and stability unprecedented in European history.

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# The EU Global Strategy (June 2016)

Foreword by Federica Mogherini

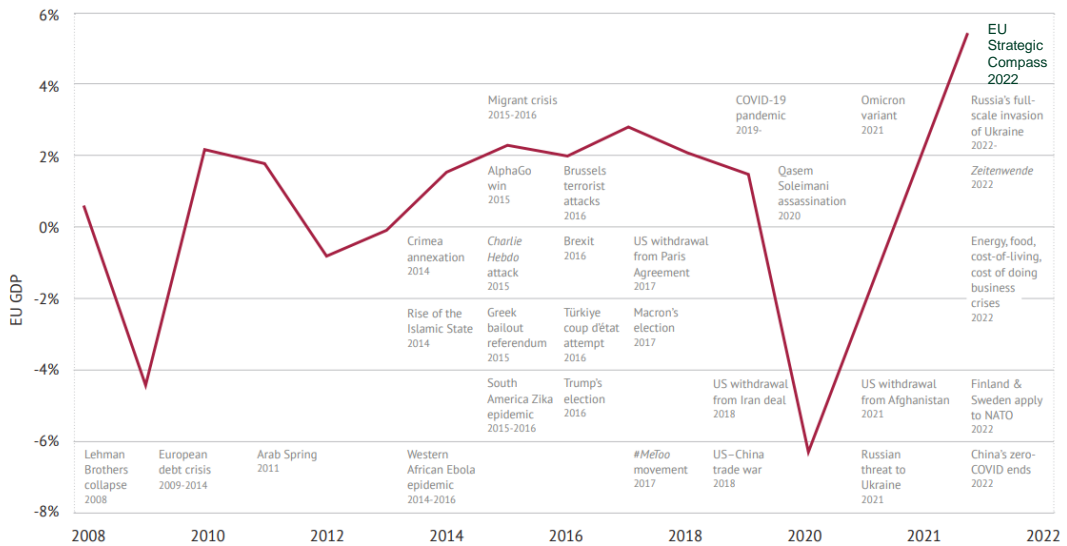
High Representative  
of the Union for Foreign Affairs and Security Policy  
Vice-President of the European Commission



The purpose, even existence, of our Union is being questioned. Yet, our citizens and the world need a strong European Union like never before. Our wider region has become more unstable and more insecure.

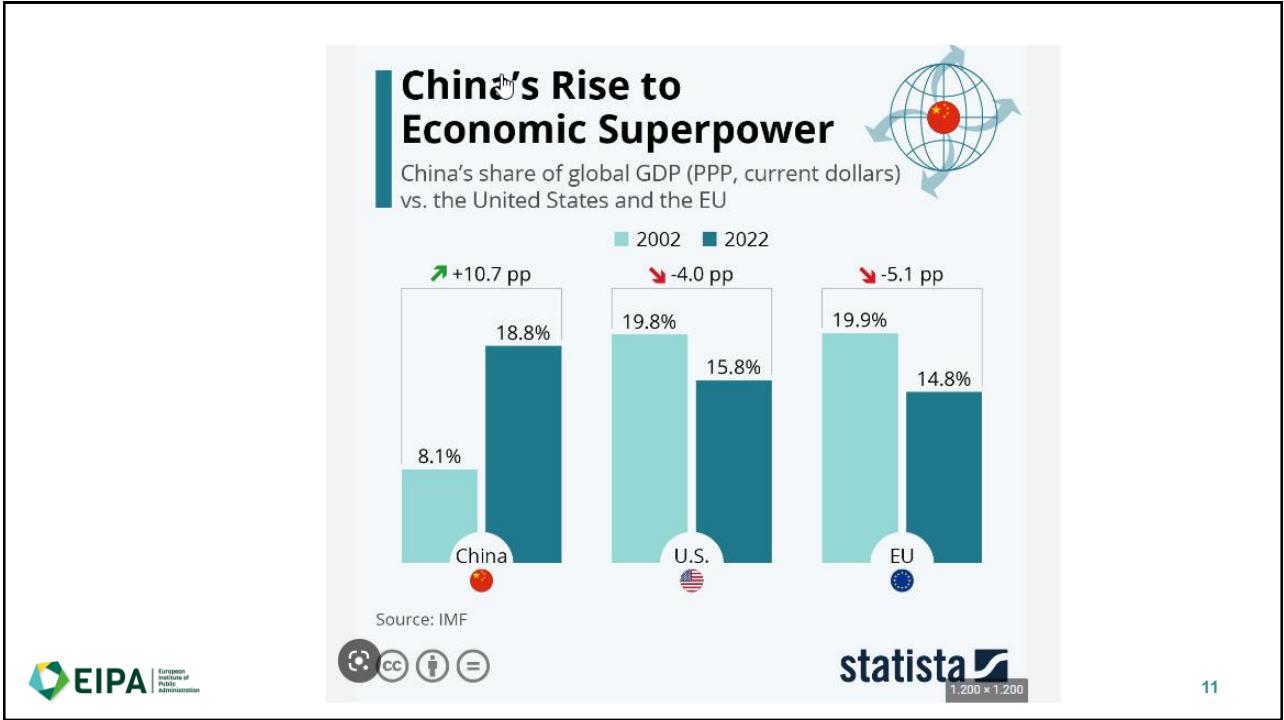
Figure 1

EUROPE IN AN ERA OF GLOBAL PERMACRISIS (2010-22)<sup>4</sup>



Source: EPC, based on World Bank

Key global events





# Principled Pragmatism

'The EU should remove its rose-tinted glasses and pragmatically look at the world as it is, not as it would like to see it.'



Nathalie Tocci, 2017



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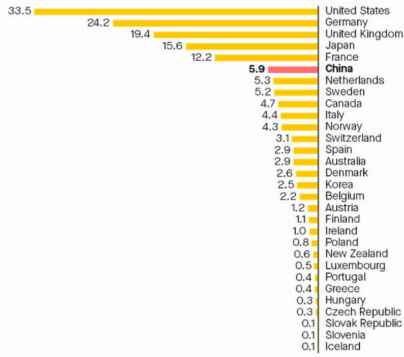
# Dealing with 'systemic rivals'



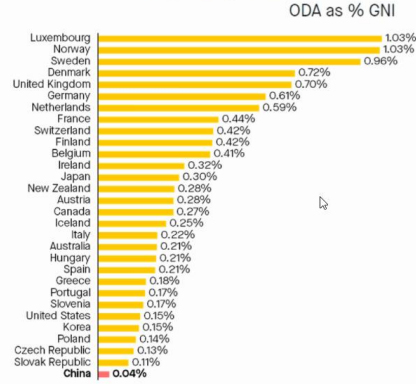
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# Dealing with 'systemic rivals'

**Figure 4: China's 'ODA-like' disbursements in ranking of DAC donors, 2019**  
US\$ billions



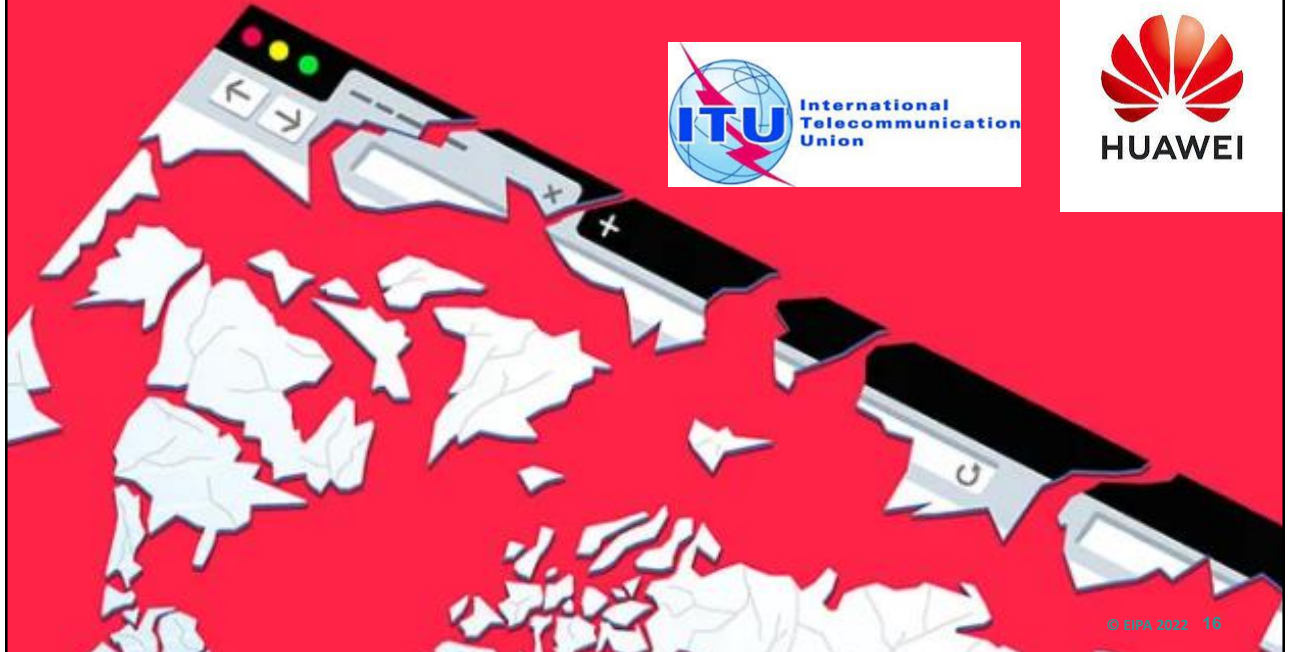
**Figure 5: China's 'ODA-like' disbursements as % of GNI in ranking of DAC donors, 2019**  
ODA as % GNI



Source: OECD CRS, Gross disbursements: Kitano, N. & Miyabayashi Y. 2020. 'Estimating China's Foreign Aid: 2019-2020 Preliminary Figures'. Ogata Sadako Research Institute for Peace and Development, JICA. Figures based on OECD's grant equivalent methodology, US\$ conversions based on current prices.



## Norm makers and norm takers





## EU slams China as 'systemic rival' as trade tension rises

Brussels also slaps down Italy for looking to engage too closely with Beijing.



POLITICO

Enter keyword

BY HANS VON DER BURCHARD

March 12, 2018 | 7:38 pm

[f](#) [t](#) [in](#) [e](#) [p](#)

Europe dramatically sharpened its political stance against China on Tuesday by slamming Beijing as a "systemic rival" for the first time.

In a strategic communication mapping out 10 proposals for dealing with Beijing, the European Commission also slapped down

## Dealing with "Systemic Rivals"



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## EU awards Ukraine and Moldova candidate status

By Jessica Parker, Joe Inwood & Steve Rosenberg  
In Brussels, Kyiv and Moscow

23 June

Russia-Ukraine war



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## EU to officially examine Ukraine, Moldova and Georgia's bids to join the bloc

While the move is just a technical step, it still carries significant symbolic value.

**POLITICO**



The prime ministers of Moldova, Ukraine and Georgia at the European Commission on November 30, 2021 | Pool photo by Stephanie Lecocq/EPA-EFE

**EIPA** European Institute of Public Administration

BY JACOPO BARIQAZZI  
March 7, 2022 | 7:23 pm

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**CHINA'S BELT AND ROAD INITIATIVE AFTER COVID-19**

ESTIMATED COST OF BRI (Belt and Road Initiative) **2/8 TRL \$**

**68** NUMBER OF COUNTRIES

**23** COUNTRIES AT RISK OF DEBT DISTRESS

**20%** PERCENTAGE OF PROJECTS THAT SUFFERED THE IMPACT OF PANDEMIC

**614 BLN \$** CHINA INVESTMENTS BETWEEN 2013 AND 2018

Source: Center of Global Development

SILK ROAD ECONOMIC BELT  
MARITIME SILK ROAD INITIATIVE

**THE GLOBAL GATEWAY**

Connecting goods, people and services around the world in a sustainable way

**€ 300 billion** in investments (2021-2027)  
Through a Team Europe approach

Global Gateway is Europe's offer to build more resilient connections with the world through investments and partnerships

**INVESTMENT PRIORITIES**

- Digital Networks and Infrastructures
- Climate Resilience and Clean Energy
- Green Smart and Safe Transport
- Health Systems and Supply Chains
- High Quality Education and Research

**KEY GUIDING PRINCIPLES FOR INVESTMENTS**

- Democratic values and high standards
- Good governance and transparency
- Equal partnerships
- Green and clean infrastructures
- Security focused
- Catalysing private sector investment

[Download](#)

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## What does the future hold?

And how does it affect EU-UK relations?

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 **Ursula von der Leyen**   
@vonderleyen ...

Our Union was born as a peace project.

But peace requires security.

We must think again of our Union as a security project.



So that Europe can take strategic responsibility for its own future ↓



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**slido**



**Over the next decade, what would you consider the biggest foreign policy challenge to the UK? (please rank - highest above)**

① Start presenting to display the poll results on this slide.

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slido



**In which part of the world do you see the biggest opportunities for a joint approach between the UK and the EU? (please rank - biggest opportunities above)**

① Start presenting to display the poll results on this slide.