



International
Academy
Europe Faculty

Working with Europe and the EU ***– A New Context***

3.1

Practitioner training for UK civil servants
organised by the European Institute of Public Administration
(EIPA), Maastricht on behalf of
the Foreign, Commonwealth and Development Office (FCDO)

Online, 28 - 30 November 2023



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Outline – morning session

- 1 **EU external competences (interactive exercise)**
- 2 From peace project to geo-political player
- 3 EU relations with third countries and their side effects on the UK
- 4 Beyond trade



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Competences in EU external action

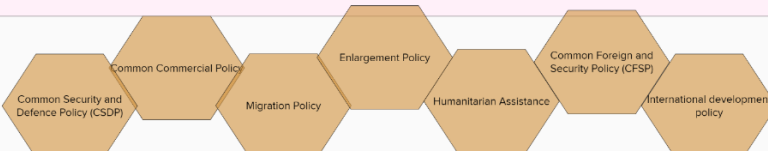
Exclusive competence: only the EU can act
Member States cannot act individually

Shared competence: Member States can act as long as EU has not acted

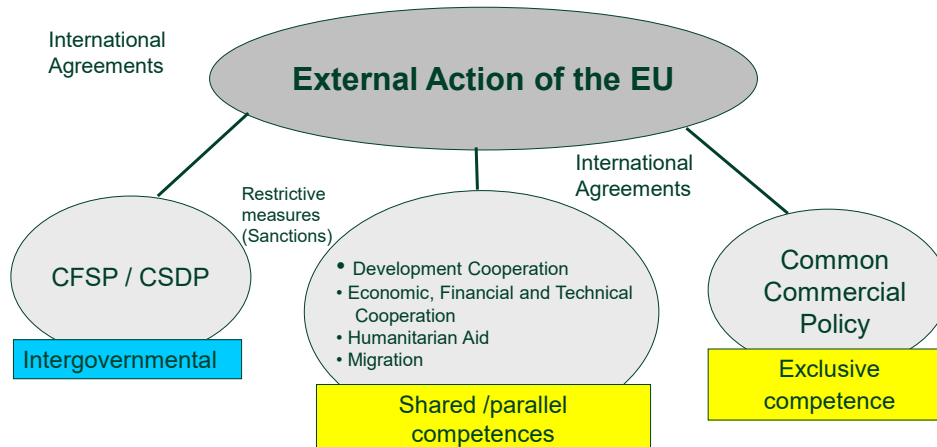
Parallel competence: Both EU and Member States can act

Intergovernmental policy: Transfer of competences is excluded. Member states can act within EU framework if decided by unanimity

Which policies fall under which competences? Drag and drop them to the right space.



The different dimensions of EU External Action



1 EU external competences (interactive exercise)

2 **From peace project to geopolitical player**

3 EU relations with third countries and their side effects on the UK

4 Beyond trade

From peace project to geopolitical player



Presidents Herman Van Rompuy, José Manuel Barroso and Martin Schulz receiving the Nobel Prize medal and diploma for the European Union (EU) during the Nobel Peace Prize Award Ceremony at the Oslo City Hall in Norway, 10 December 2012. Copyright © The Nobel Foundation 2012 Photo: Ken Opprann

The objectives of EU External Action

'In its relations with the wider world, the Union shall uphold and promote its values and interests and contribute to the protection of its citizens. It shall contribute to peace, security, the sustainable development of the Earth, solidarity and mutual respect among peoples, free and fair trade, eradication of poverty and the protection of human rights, in particular the rights of the child, as well as to the strict observance and the development of international law, including respect for the principles of the United Nations Charter.'

(TEU Art. 3(5))

The 2003 European Security Strategy

A SECURE EUROPE IN A BETTER WORLD

EUROPEAN SECURITY STRATEGY

Brussels, 12 December 2003

Introduction



Europe has never been so prosperous, so secure nor so free. The violence of the first half of the 20th Century has given way to a period of peace and stability unprecedented in European history.

The EU Global Strategy (June 2016)

Foreword by Federica Mogherini

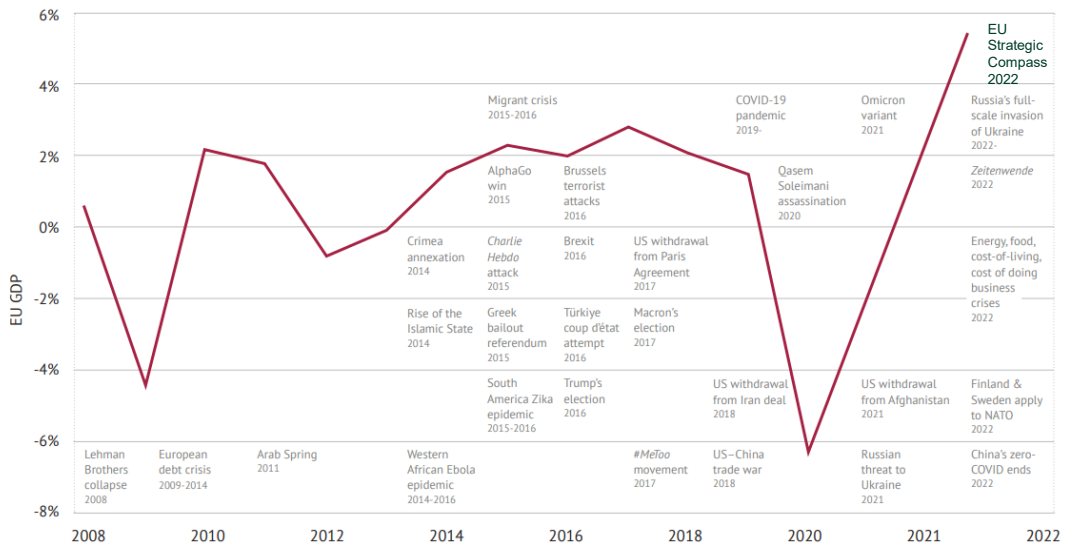
High Representative
of the Union for Foreign Affairs and Security Policy
Vice-President of the European Commission



The purpose, even existence, of our Union is being questioned. Yet, our citizens and the world need a strong European Union like never before. Our wider region has become more unstable and more insecure.

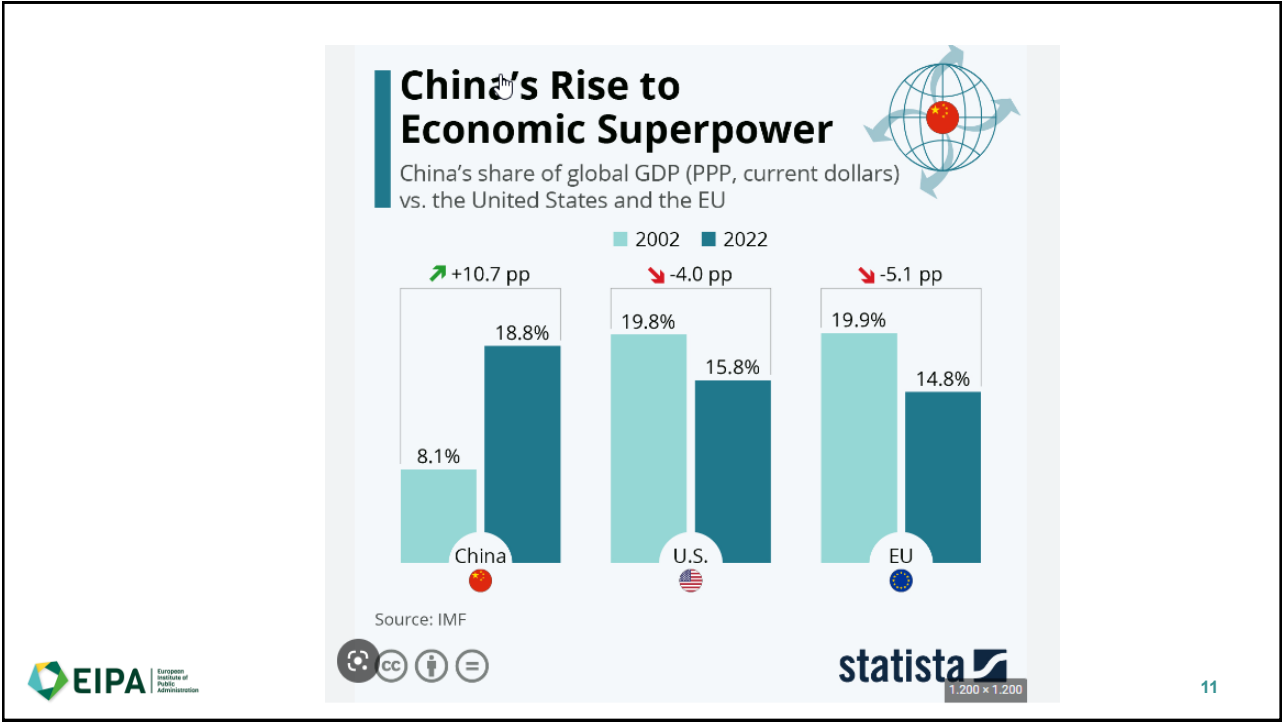
Figure 1

EUROPE IN AN ERA OF GLOBAL PERMACRISIS (2010-22)⁴

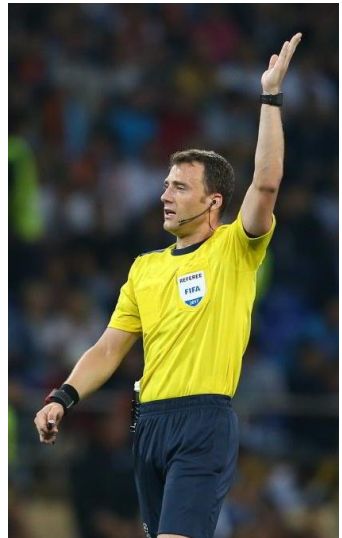


Source: EPC, based on World Bank

Key global events



EU : referee or player?



Principled Pragmatism

'The EU should remove its rose-tinted glasses and pragmatically look at the world as it is, not as it would like to see it.'



Nathalie Tocci, 2017



Dealing with 'systemic rivals'



Dealing with 'systemic rivals'

Figure 4: China's 'ODA-like' disbursements in ranking of DAC donors, 2019
US\$ billions

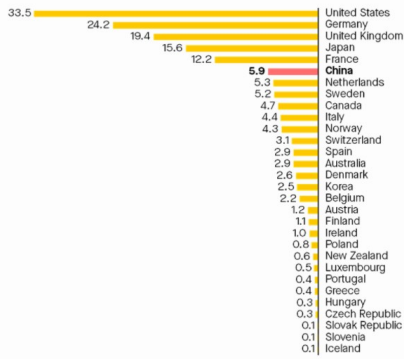
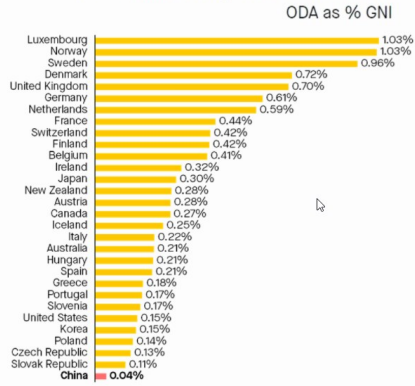


Figure 5: China's 'ODA-like' disbursements as % of GNI in ranking of DAC donors, 2019
ODA as % GNI



Source: OECD CRS, Gross disbursements: Kitano, N. & Miyabayashi Y. 2020. 'Estimating China's Foreign Aid: 2019-2020 Preliminary Figures'. Ogata Sadako Research Institute for Peace and Development, JICA. Figures based on OECD's grant equivalent methodology, US\$ conversions based on current prices.



European Institute of Public Administration

Norm makers and norm takers



EU slams China as 'systemic rival' as trade tension rises

Brussels also slaps down Italy for looking to engage too closely with Beijing.

POLITICO

Enter keyword



Juan-Claude Juncker is greeted by China's President Xi Jinping | Greg Baker/AFP via Getty Images

BY HANG VON DER BURCHARD

March 12, 2016 | 7:38 pm

[f](#) [t](#) [in](#) [e](#) [p](#)

Europe dramatically sharpened its political stance against China on Tuesday by slamming Beijing as a "systemic rival" for the first time.

In a strategic communication mapping out 10 proposals for dealing with Beijing, the European Commission also slapped down

Dealing with "Systemic Rivals"



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EU awards Ukraine and Moldova candidate status

By Jessica Parker, Joe Inwood & Steve Rosenberg
In Brussels, Kyiv and Moscow

23 June

Russia-Ukraine war



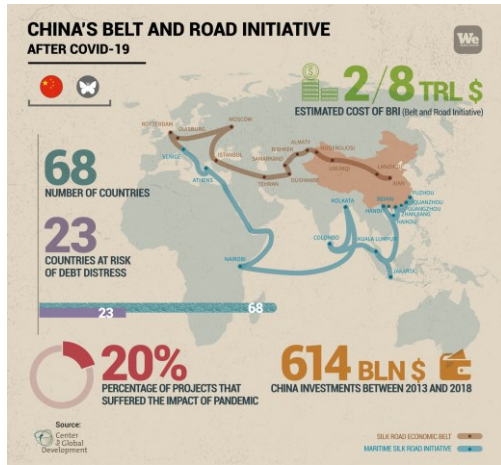
EU to officially examine Ukraine, Moldova and Georgia's bids to join the bloc

While the move is just a technical step, it still carries significant symbolic value.

POLITICO



The prime ministers of Moldova, Ukraine and Georgia at the European Commission on November 30, 2021 | Pool photo by Stephanie Lecocq/EPA-EFE



THE GLOBAL GATEWAY

Connecting goods, people and services around the world in a sustainable way

€ 300 billion in investments (2021-2027)
Through a Team Europe approach

Global Gateway is Europe's offer to build more resilient connections with the world through investments and partnerships

INVESTMENT PRIORITIES

- Digital Networks and Infrastructures
- Climate Resilience and Clean Energy
- Green Smart and Safe Transport
- Health Systems and Supply Chains
- High Quality Education and Research

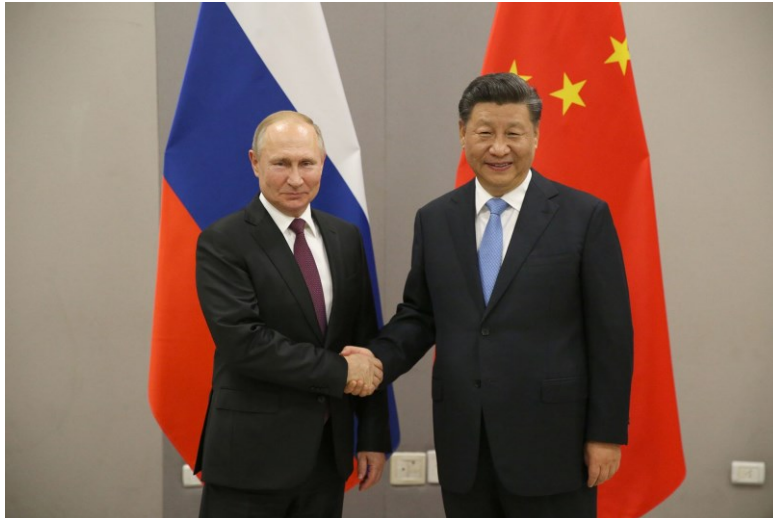
KEY GUIDING PRINCIPLES FOR INVESTMENTS

- Democratic values and high standards
- Good governance and transparency
- Equal partnerships
- Catalysing private sector investment
- Security focused
- Green and clean infrastructures

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What does the future hold?



And how does it affect EU-UK relations?

slido



Over the next decade, what would you consider the biggest foreign policy challenge to the UK? (please rank - highest above)

① Start presenting to display the poll results on this slide.

slido



In which part of the world do you see the biggest opportunities for a joint approach between the UK and the EU? (please rank - biggest opportunities above)

① Start presenting to display the poll results on this slide.