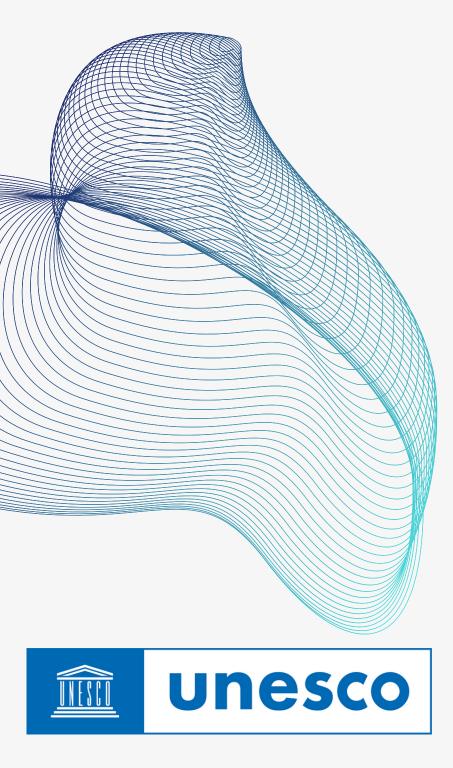


A KEY COMPETENCE FOR THE 21ST CENTURY

Focus on human

Irianna Lianaki Dedouli, Consultant on Futures Literacy and Foresight, SHS / UNESCO EPSA Workshop Sept. 2022



### **Contents**

Futures **Guiding Principles** 

**Futures Literacy** 

**Tools:** 

**Futures Literacy Labs** 

Applications
Futures Literacy Programme



# How does the future feel today?



## **FutureS**

In futures field and futures work we use plural to emphasize the multiplicity and open nature of futures



Futures encompass our images about the future, ideas, assumptions, beliefs



emotions

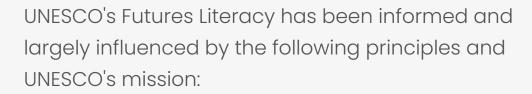


values

(FLXDeep, 2020)



# Guiding principles





• Our images about the future are important because they frame what we see and do in the present (Miller, 2018)



- The future cannot be predicted
- The future is not predetermined
- The future can be influenced
   (Amara, 1981)



We need to enable favorable conditions for people and communities to diversify their future images (Miller, 2018) to anticipate, imagine and

aspire (Fuller, 2019; Appadurai,

Fuller, 2019; Appadurai, 2015)



# Focus on people

A capability driven approach to development.

Create a critical mass in communities, organisations and institutions to enable change, foster agency and resilience.



- Address poverty of imagination
- Escape dominant future narratives and imaginaries that often serve as self-fulling prophesies



- Foster resilience and creative adaptability
- Treat complexity
   and uncertainty not
   as threats but as
   resources



Futures Literacy a key competence for 21st century that "enhances our ability to prepare, and invent as changes happen"
(World Economic Forum, 2022)



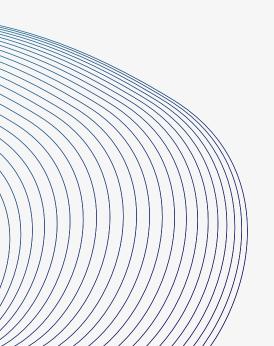
UNESCO in its role as a laboratory of ideas has been investing and developing its Futures Literacy Programme in collaboration with UNESCO Chairs Network in Futures Studies and Futures Literacy for more than 10 years.

A competence that can be nurtured and learned.

 Accessible to all people as it relates with the human capacity to imagine.

Draws on the Discipline of Anticipation\_

- All living beings are anticipatory beings, having internal anticipatory systems and processes that inform action. (Rosen, 1985)
- Anticipation is the future exist into the present
- Anticipation occurs "when the future is used in action" (Poli, 2019; Rosen, 2015)





Futures Literacy is the competence to expand /diversify why and how we use futures.
We use diverse futures as lenses for different purposes.

By doing so we become better not only at preparation/ planning but also at innovating the present as change happens.

At a practice level Futures Literacy calls for:



Active, conscious futures thinking



Being reflective and critical



being able to engage in rigorous imaging and skilled at switching among different kinds of futures for different purposes

(Miller, 2018; FLXDeep, 2020)



## Futures Literacy Labs

A Main Tool to develop Futures Literacy



Reveal make anticipatory assumptions explicit



Reframe engage with unfamiliar



Reflect on the topic and the overall experience



Next Steps (Ground)



## Futures Literacy Labs

A Main Tool to develop Futures Literacy



Reveal make anticipatory assumptions explicit

Identify and critically examine our underlying anticipatory assumptions realize our anticipatory patterns identify any inconsistencies / gaps



Reframe engage with unfamiliar



Reflect on the topic and the overall experience



Next Steps (Ground)

move beyond probable &
preferred
immerse ourselves in an unfamiliar
scenario
engage with what we do not
already fully know or we do not yet
have a name for

unfamiliar futures take a step back
think new questions,
rethink issues, patterns of
behavior and action,
processes
dynamics
generate insights

purpose specific co-create new ways for individual or collective action identify innovation or experimentation opportunities generate recommendations

probable & preferred futures

present



## Futures Literacy Labs



Reveal make anticipatory assumptions explicit

Identify and critically examine our underlying anticipatory assumptions realize our anticipatory patterns identify any inconsistencies / gaps

probable & preferred futures



Reframe engage with unfamiliar

move beyond probable &
preferred
immerse ourselves in an unfamiliar
scenario
engage with what we do not
already fully know or we do not yet
have a name for

unfamiliar futures A Main Tool to develop Futures Literacy

Tailored made workshops (action research & intervention research)

Action Learning

Collective Intelligence

Reframe dominant paradigms



Reflect on the topic and the overall experience



Next Steps (Ground)

take a step back
think new questions,
rethink issues, patterns of
behavior and action,
processes
dynamics
generate insights

purpose specific
co-create new ways for
individual or collective action
identify innovation or
experimentation opportunities
generate recommendations

present



There are common ways of using the future and less common ways.

Use diverse kinds of futures as lenses to expand sense making, perception, notice internal and external transformation, identify opportunities for action.

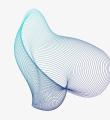
Different kinds of futures



Probable futures Desirable futures Normative futures



Transformative futures Speculative futures Radical futures



unfamiliar futures disposable futures

(Miller, 2018; Balcom-Raleigh and Lianaki-Dedouli, 2020)





## Applications

Capacity building in Futures Literacy



100+ Futures Literacy Laboratories conducted worldwide by UNESCO, covering over 50 themes in over 35 countries with Member States, academia, private sector, NGOs.

30+ FLLs targeting policy makers, decision makers and leaders with intergovernmental organisations, ministries and regions



FLL themes may focus on (reimagining /re-thinking the future of X organisation; region; or topic

topics range from climate change and long-termism in Europe, to decolonized futures in Africa, the design and intergenerational dialogue in Asia or resilience in the Americas.

## 66

## **Testimonials**

from participants' experience

"I experienced a journey into the future; I gained new knowledge"

Participant, Kozani 2040, EIT Climate KIC FLxDEEP Project



"The Lab helped me realize how narrow my perception was... By opening up to different futures I can see now new opportunities"

Participant, The future of human mobility.

"The journey was interactive, full of imaginaries, and used multiple viewpoints to rethink just transition".

Participant, Kozani 2040, EIT Climate KIC FLxDEEP Project



""An opportunity to peer beneath appearances and to achieve a novel understanding of some matters; a different development paradigm based on novel structural, scientific, and societal fields"

Participant, Kozani 2040, EIT Climate KIC FLXDEEP Project

# Futures Literacy activities

UNESCO works with governments, UN entities, civil society, academia and the private sector

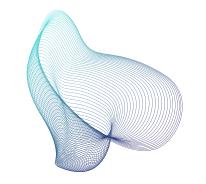
at a glance

### publications

Transforming the Future: Anticipation in the 21st Century Published in Arabic, English and French Futures Literacy Laboratory Playbook (forthcoming)

### partnerships

Dozens of partnerships with a wide range of actors, foundations, governments, NGOs to conduct research, organize Labs and learn Futures Literacy by doing.



### **Capacity building**

Futures Literacy Labs
Futures Webinars
Futures Literacy Masterclasses
Facilitation of the development of FL trainings,
higher education curricula

#### conferences / fora

UNESCO'S World Futures Day December 2nd
(first celebration 2022)
2020: First Futures Literacy Summit (largest virtual
event of the UN with 8000 people from 122
countries)

2019: First Global Futures Literacy Design Forum at UNESCO HQ, launch of Global Futures Literacy Network

and UNESCO chairs & UN activities



unesco

## **UNESCO Chairs**

in Futures Literacy, Futures Studies and Anticipation

A network of 37 Chairs in 31 countries providing intellectual leadership





unesco

## **UNESCO Chairs**

in Futures Literacy, Futures Studies and Anticipation

2 International Symposiums of UNESCO Chairs in Anticipatory Systems, Trento (2019), Saudi Arabia (2021), Paris (2023)





## **UN Futures activities**

(co)-led by UNESCO Futures Literacy Team (Social & Human Sciences Sector)



Coordinator of UN High Level
Committee on Programmes
Foresight Network (established in
2020) 31 UN entities

10+ capacity building FLLs & futures activities with entities such as (UNDPPA, UNDRR, UNEP, FAO, UNICEF, UNODC, World Bank & IMF, HLCP IAWG AI)

Current work: Futures Masterclasses Pilot

Futures for Intergenerational Equity in support of HLCP Duties to the Future workstream



UN Futures Lab Initiative foreseen in SG's "Our Common Agenda" Colead along with UNGP and UNDP to foster UN-wide Futures Literacy (including Foresight) capacity building

Workplan is under development UNESCO's Contributions will focus on Futures Capacity Building, Knowledge transfer, Community building, Mobilization of Networks





## Get in touch

if you are interested in using the future in innovative ways drop us a line!



futuresliteracy@unesco.org



en.unesco.org/themes/futur es-literacy

thank you for your attention!







en.unesco.org/themes/futur es-literacy